

ASIAN AND AFRICAN STUDIES
Journal of the Israel Oriental Society

VOLUME 19 1985

Published by

THE INSTITUTE OF MIDDLE EASTERN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF HAIFA

ASIAN AND AFRICAN STUDIES

Founder and First Editor

Gabriel Baer

Editor

Gabriel R. Warburg

Review Editor

Uri M. Kupferschmidt

Advisory Editorial Board

Joel L. Kraemer

Tel-Aviv University

David Kushner

University of Haifa

Nehemia Levtzion

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Associate Editor

Gad G. Gilbar

Managing Editor

Dick Bruggeman

Harold Z. Schiffrin

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Shimon Shamir

Tel-Aviv University

Consulting Editors

Butrus Abu-Manneh

University of Haifa

Leonard Binder

University of Chicago

Heribert Busse

Kiel University

Amnon Cohen

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Uriel Dann

Tel-Aviv University

Shmuel N. Eisenstadt

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Husayn Fawzy

Institut l'Égypte, Cairo

Yohanan Friedmann

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Yehuda Z. Hershlag

Tel-Aviv University

Elie Kedourie

London School of Economics

Ann K.S. Lambton

University of London

Jacob M. Landau

The Hebrew University of Jerusalem

J.L. Miège

Université de Provence

R. Nagaswamy

Madras, India

Osman Okyar

Hacettepe University, Ankara

Itamar Rabinovich

Tel-Aviv University

Benjamin Schwartz

Harvard University

David Semah

University of Haifa

Avrom L. Udovitch

Princeton University

© 1985 by The Institute of Middle Eastern Studies, University of Haifa

ISSN 0066-8281

Printed in Israel by Daf-Chen Press Ltd., Jerusalem

VOLUME 19 1985

CONTENTS

Articles

- | | |
|--|---------|
| CARMEL, ALEX, The Activities of the European Powers in Palestine, 1799-1914 | 43-91 |
| GILADI, AVNER, Some Aspects of Social and National Contents in Egyptian Curricula and Textbooks | 157-186 |
| HÜTTEROTH, WOLF D., Ottoman Administration of the Desert Frontier in the Sixteenth Century | 145-155 |
| IHONVBERE, JULIUS O., Continuity and Change in Nigerian Foreign Policy under Military Rule, 1966-1979 | 199-218 |
| KEDAR, BENJAMIN Z., The Arab Conquests and Agriculture: A Seventh-Century Apocalypse, Satellite Imagery and Palynology | 1-15 |
| LAYISH, AHARON, <i>Taqiyya</i> among the Druzes | 245-281 |
| MAHDAVI, SHIREEN, Women and Ideas in Qajar Iran | 187-197 |
| MA'OZ, MOSHE, Muslim Ethnic Communities in Nineteenth-Century Syria and Palestine: Trends of Conflict and Integration | 283-307 |
| SHULMAN, DAVID, Kingship and Prestation in South Indian Myth and Epic | 93-117 |
| TIWARI, CHITRA K., Political Elites in Nepal: Continuity and Change | 309-332 |
| WINTER, MICHAEL, The <i>Ashrāf</i> and <i>Niqābat al-Ashrāf</i> in Egypt in Ottoman and Modern Times | 17-41 |

Review Articles

- GERSHONI, ISRAEL, *Egyptian Intellectual History and Egyptian Intellectuals in the Interwar Period* 333-364
- KOSTINER, JOSEPH, *Tracing the Curves of Modern Saudi History* 219-244

Reviews

- COHEN, MARK C., *Jewish Self-Government in Medieval Egypt: The Origins of the Office of Head of the Jews, ca. 1063-1126*, reviewed by Elinor Bareket 133-138
- HARDY, FRIEDHELM, *Viraha-bhakti: The Early History of Kṛṣṇa Devotion in South India; L'Homme 22/3, 'Les fêtes dans le monde hindou' (special issue)*, reviewed by David Shulman 126-131
- ISRAEL, BENJAMIN J., *The Bene Israel in India: Some Studies*, reviewed by Shalva Weil 131-132
- POLLAK, MICHAEL, *Mandarins, Jews and Missionaries: The Jewish Experience in the Chinese Empire*, reviewed by Irene Eber 139-143
- SCHIMMEL, ANNEMARIE, *Islam in the Indian Subcontinent*, reviewed by Yohanan Friedmann 125-126
- In Memoriam Eliyahu Ashtor** 119-121

